

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to health; allowing first responders to a basic life support ambulance with
1.3 certain conditions; allowing staffing flexibility for rural ambulance providers;
1.4 amending Minnesota Statutes 2006, section 144E.101, subdivision 7; Minnesota
1.5 Statutes 2007 Supplement, section 144E.101, subdivision 6.

1.6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.7 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2007 Supplement, section 144E.101, subdivision 6,
1.8 is amended to read:

1.9 Subd. 6. **Basic life support.** (a) ~~Except as provided in paragraph (c),~~ A basic life
1.10 support ambulance shall be staffed by at least two ambulance service personnel, at least
1.11 one of which must be an EMT, who is responsible for patient care and the other attendant
1.12 may be a certified first responder. The ambulance service personnel shall provide a level
1.13 of care ~~so as~~ to ensure that:

1.14 (1) life-threatening situations and potentially serious injuries are recognized;

1.15 (2) patients are protected from additional hazards;

1.16 (3) basic treatment to reduce the seriousness of emergency situations is administered;

1.17 and

1.18 (4) patients are transported to an appropriate medical facility for treatment.

1.19 (b) A basic life support service shall provide basic airway management.

1.20 (c) By January 1, 2001, a basic life support service shall provide automatic
1.21 defibrillation, as provided in section 144E.103, subdivision 1, paragraph (b).

1.22 (d) A basic life support service licensee's medical director may authorize the
1.23 ambulance service personnel to carry and to use medical antishock trousers and to perform
1.24 intravenous infusion if the ambulance service personnel have been properly trained.

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2.1 ~~(e) Upon application from an ambulance service that includes evidence~~
2.2 ~~demonstrating hardship, the board may grant a variance from the staff requirements in~~
2.3 ~~paragraph (a) and may authorize a basic life support ambulance to be staffed by one EMT~~
2.4 ~~and one first responder. The variance shall apply to basic life support ambulances operated~~
2.5 ~~by the ambulance service until the ambulance service renews its license. When a variance~~
2.6 ~~expires, an ambulance service may apply for a new variance under this paragraph. For~~
2.7 ~~purposes of this paragraph, "ambulance service" means either an ambulance service whose~~
2.8 ~~primary service area is located outside the metropolitan counties listed in section 473.121,~~
2.9 ~~subdivision 4, and outside the cities of Duluth, Mankato, Moorhead, Rochester, and St.~~
2.10 ~~Cloud; or an ambulance service based in a community with a population of less than 1,000.~~

2.11 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2006, section 144E.101, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

2.12 Subd. 7. **Advanced life support.** (a) An advanced life support ambulance shall be
2.13 staffed by at least:

2.14 (1) one EMT or registered first responder, and one EMT-P;

2.15 (2) one EMT and one registered nurse who is an EMT, is currently practicing
2.16 nursing, and has passed a paramedic practical skills test approved by the board and
2.17 administered by a training program; or

2.18 (3) one EMT and one physician assistant who is an EMT, is currently practicing as a
2.19 physician assistant, and has passed a paramedic practical skills test approved by the board
2.20 and administered by a training program.

2.21 (b) An advanced life support service shall provide basic life support, as specified
2.22 under subdivision 6, paragraph (a), advanced airway management, manual defibrillation,
2.23 and administration of intravenous fluids and pharmaceuticals.

2.24 (c) In addition to providing advanced life support, an advanced life support service
2.25 may staff additional ambulances to provide basic life support according to subdivision
2.26 6. ~~When routinely staffed and equipped as a basic life support service according to~~
2.27 ~~subdivision 6 and section 144E.103, subdivision 1, the vehicle shall not be marked as~~
2.28 ~~advanced life support. This paragraph applies only to an ambulance service whose~~
2.29 ~~primary service area is located outside the metropolitan counties listed in section 473.121,~~
2.30 ~~subdivision 4, and outside the cities of Duluth, Mankato, Moorhead, Rochester, and St.~~
2.31 ~~Cloud, or an ambulance service based in a community with a population of less than 1,000.~~

2.32 (d) An ambulance service providing advanced life support shall have a written
2.33 agreement with its medical director to ensure medical control for patient care 24 hours
2.34 a day, seven days a week. The terms of the agreement shall include a written policy

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3.1 on the administration of medical control for the service. The policy shall address the
3.2 following issues:

- 3.3 (i) two-way communication for physician direction of ambulance service personnel;
- 3.4 (ii) patient triage, treatment, and transport;
- 3.5 (iii) use of standing orders; and
- 3.6 (iv) the means by which medical control will be provided 24 hours a day.

3.7 The agreement shall be signed by the licensee's medical director and the licensee or
3.8 the licensee's designee and maintained in the files of the licensee.

3.9 (e) When an ambulance service provides advanced life support, the authority
3.10 of an EMT-P, Minnesota registered nurse-EMT, or Minnesota registered physician
3.11 assistant-EMT to determine the delivery of patient care prevails over the authority of
3.12 an EMT.