

110TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2688

To improve the protections afforded under Federal law to consumers from contaminated seafood by directing the Secretary of Commerce to establish a program, in coordination with other appropriate Federal agencies, to strengthen activities for ensuring that seafood sold or offered for sale to the public in or affecting interstate commerce is fit for human consumption.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 4, 2008

Mr. INOUE (for himself and Mr. STEVENS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

A BILL

To improve the protections afforded under Federal law to consumers from contaminated seafood by directing the Secretary of Commerce to establish a program, in coordination with other appropriate Federal agencies, to strengthen activities for ensuring that seafood sold or offered for sale to the public in or affecting interstate commerce is fit for human consumption.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Commercial Seafood
3 Consumer Protection Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. SEAFOOD SAFETY.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Commerce shall,
6 in coordination with the Secretary of Health and Human
7 Services and other appropriate Federal agencies, establish
8 a program to strengthen Federal activities for ensuring
9 that commercially distributed seafood in the United States
10 meets the food quality and safety requirements of Federal
11 law.

12 (b) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—The Sec-
13 retary of Commerce and the Secretary of Health and
14 Human Services shall enter into an agreement within 180
15 days after enactment of this Act to strengthen cooperation
16 on seafood safety. The agreement shall include provisions
17 for—

18 (1) cooperative arrangements for examining and
19 testing seafood imports;

20 (2) coordination of inspections of foreign facili-
21 ties;

22 (3) technical assistance and training of foreign
23 facilities for marine aquaculture, technical assistance
24 for foreign governments concerning United States
25 regulatory requirements, and appropriate informa-

1 tion transfer arrangements between the United
2 States and foreign governments;

3 (4) developing a process for expediting imports
4 of seafood into the United States from foreign coun-
5 tries and exporters that consistently adhere to the
6 highest standards for ensuring seafood safety;

7 (5) establishing a system to track shipments of
8 seafood in the distribution chain within the United
9 States;

10 (6) labeling requirements to assure species iden-
11 tity and prevent fraudulent practices;

12 (7) a process by which officers and employees
13 of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Adminis-
14 tration and National Marine Fisheries Service may
15 be commissioned by the Secretary of Health and
16 Human Services for seafood examinations and inves-
17 tigation conducted under section 801 of the Federal
18 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 381);

19 (8) the sharing of information concerning ob-
20 served non-compliance with United States food re-
21 quirements domestically and in foreign countries and
22 new regulatory decisions and policies that may affect
23 regulatory outcomes; and

1 (9) conducting joint training on subjects that
2 affect and strengthen seafood inspection effective-
3 ness by Federal authorities.

4 **SEC. 3. CERTIFIED LABORATORIES.**

5 Within 180 days after the date of enactment of this
6 Act, the Secretary of Commerce, in consultation with the
7 Secretary of Health and Human Services, shall increase
8 the number of laboratories certified to the standards of
9 the Food and Drug Administration in the United States
10 and in countries that export seafood to the United States
11 for the purpose of analyzing seafood and ensuring that
12 it complies with Federal law. Such laboratories may in-
13 clude Federal, State, and private facilities. The Secretary
14 of commerce shall publish in the Federal Register a list
15 of certified laboratories, and shall update the list, and pub-
16 lish the updated list, no less frequently than annually.

17 **SEC. 4. NOAA LABORATORIES.**

18 In any fiscal year beginning after the date of enact-
19 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Commerce may increase
20 the number and capacity of laboratories operated by the
21 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration in-
22 volved in carrying out testing and other activities under
23 this Act to the extent the Secretary determines that in-
24 creased laboratory capacity is necessary to carry out the

1 provisions of this Act and as provided for in appropria-
2 tions Acts.

3 **SEC. 5. CONTAMINATED SEAFOOD.**

4 (a) REFUSAL OF ENTRY.—The Secretary of Health
5 and Human Services shall issue an order refusing admis-
6 sion into the United States of all imports of seafood or
7 seafood products originating from a country or exporter
8 if the Secretary determines, on the basis of reliable evi-
9 dence, that shipments of such seafood or seafood products
10 is not likely to meet the requirements of Federal law.

11 (b) INCREASED TESTING.—If the Secretary deter-
12 mines, on the basis of reliable evidence that seafood im-
13 ports originating from a country may not meet the re-
14 quirements of Federal law, and determines that there is
15 a lack of adequate certified laboratories to provide for the
16 entry of shipments pursuant to section 3, then the Sec-
17 retary shall order an increase in the percentage of ship-
18 ments tested of seafood originating from such country to
19 improve detection of potential violations of such require-
20 ments.

21 (c) ALLOWANCE OF INDIVIDUAL SHIPMENTS FROM
22 EXPORTING COUNTRY OR EXPORTER.—Notwithstanding
23 an order under subsection (a) with respect to seafood orig-
24 inating from a country or exporter, the Secretary may per-
25 mit individual shipments of seafood originating in that

1 country or from that exporter to be admitted into the
2 United States if—

3 (1) the exporter presents evidence from a lab-
4 oratory certified by the Secretary that a shipment of
5 seafood meets the requirements of Federal law;

6 (2) the Secretary, or an entity commissioned to
7 carry out examinations and investigations under sec-
8 tion 702(a) of the Federal Food, Cosmetic, and
9 Drug Act (21 U.S.C. 372(a)), has inspected the
10 shipment and has found that the shipment meets the
11 requirements of Federal law.

12 (d) CANCELLATION OF ORDER.—The Secretary may
13 cancel an order under subsection (a) with respect to sea-
14 food exported from a country or exporter if all shipments
15 into the United States under subsection (c) of seafood
16 originating in that country or from that exporter more
17 than 1 year after the date on which the Secretary issued
18 the order have been found, under the procedures described
19 in subsection (c), to meet the requirements of Federal law.
20 If the Secretary determines that an exporter has failed
21 to comply with the requirements of an order under sub-
22 section (a), the 1-year period in the preceding sentence
23 shall run from the date of that determination rather than
24 the date on which the order was issued.

1 (e) RELIABLE EVIDENCE DEFINED.—In this section,
2 the term “reliable evidence” includes—

3 (1) the detection of failure to meet Federal law
4 requirements under subsection (a) by the Secretary;

5 (2) the detection of all seafood products that
6 fail to meet Federal law requirements by an entity
7 commissioned to carry out examinations and inves-
8 tigations under section 702(a) of the Federal Food,
9 Cosmetic, and Drug Act (21 U.S.C. 372(a)) or a
10 laboratory certified under subsection (c);

11 (3) findings from an inspection team formed
12 under section 6; or

13 (4) the detection by other importing countries
14 of non-compliance of shipments of seafood or sea-
15 food products that originate from the exporting
16 country or exporter.

17 (f) EFFECT.—This section shall be in addition to,
18 and shall have no effect on, the authority of the Secretary
19 of Health and Human Services under the Federal Food,
20 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 301 et seq.) with re-
21 spect to seafood, seafood products, or any other product.

22 **SEC. 6. INSPECTION TEAMS.**

23 The Secretary of Commerce, in cooperation
24 with the Secretary of Health and Human Services,
25 may send 1 or more inspectors to a country or ex-

1 porter from which seafood exported to the United
2 States originates. The inspection team will assess
3 whether any prohibited drug, practice, or process is
4 being used in connection with the farming, cultiva-
5 tion, harvesting, preparation for market, or trans-
6 portation of such seafood. The inspection team shall
7 prepare a report for the Secretary with its findings.
8 The Secretary of Commerce shall cause the report to
9 be published in the Federal Register no later than
10 90 days after the inspection team makes its final re-
11 port. The Secretary of Commerce shall notify the
12 country or exporter through appropriate means as to
13 the findings of the report no later than the date on
14 which the report is published in the Federal Reg-
15 ister. A country may offer a rebuttal to the assess-
16 ment within 90 days after publication of the report.

17 **SEC. 7. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

18 There are authorized to be appropriated for each of
19 fiscal years 2009 through 2013, for purposes of carrying
20 out the provisions of this Act, \$15,000,000.

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