

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 394

To amend the Humane Methods of Livestock Slaughter Act of 1958 to ensure the humane slaughter of nonambulatory livestock, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 25, 2007

Mr. AKAKA (for himself, Mr. STEVENS, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. LAUTENBERG, Mr. KERRY, Mrs. BOXER, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, and Mr. MENENDEZ) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

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## A BILL

To amend the Humane Methods of Livestock Slaughter Act of 1958 to ensure the humane slaughter of nonambulatory livestock, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Downed Animal and  
5 Food Safety Protection Act of 2007”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDING AND DECLARATION OF POLICY.**

2 (a) FINDING.—Congress finds that the humane  
3 euthanization of nonambulatory livestock in interstate and  
4 foreign commerce—

5 (1) prevents needless suffering;

6 (2) results in safer and better working condi-  
7 tions for persons handling livestock;

8 (3) brings about improvement of products and  
9 reduces the likelihood of the spread of diseases that  
10 have a great and deleterious impact on interstate  
11 and foreign commerce in livestock; and

12 (4) produces other benefits for producers, proc-  
13 essors, and consumers that tend to expedite an or-  
14 derly flow of livestock and livestock products in  
15 interstate foreign commerce.

16 (b) DECLARATION OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the  
17 United States that all nonambulatory livestock in inter-  
18 state and foreign commerce shall be immediately and hu-  
19 manely euthanized when such livestock become non-  
20 ambulatory.

21 **SEC. 3. UNLAWFUL SLAUGHTER PRACTICES INVOLVING**  
22 **NONAMBULATORY LIVESTOCK.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Public Law 85–765 (commonly  
24 known as the “Humane Methods of Slaughter Act of  
25 1958”) (7 U.S.C. 1901 et seq.) is amended by inserting  
26 after section 2 (7 U.S.C. 1902) the following:

1 **“SEC. 3. NONAMBULATORY LIVESTOCK.**

2 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

3 “(1) COVERED ENTITY.—The term ‘covered en-  
4 tity’ means—

5 “(A) a stockyard;

6 “(B) a market agency;

7 “(C) a dealer;

8 “(D) a packer;

9 “(E) a slaughter facility; or

10 “(F) an establishment.

11 “(2) ESTABLISHMENT.—The term ‘establish-  
12 ment’ means an establishment that is covered by the  
13 Federal Meat Inspection Act (21 U.S.C. 601 et  
14 seq.).

15 “(3) HUMANELY EUTHANIZE.—The term ‘hu-  
16 manely euthanize’ means to immediately render an  
17 animal unconscious by mechanical, chemical, or  
18 other means, with this state remaining until the  
19 death of the animal.

20 “(4) NONAMBULATORY LIVESTOCK.—The term  
21 ‘nonambulatory livestock’ means any cattle, sheep,  
22 swine, goats, or horses, mules, or other equines, that  
23 will not stand and walk unassisted.

24 “(5) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means  
25 the Secretary of Agriculture.

1       “(b) HUMANE TREATMENT, HANDLING, AND DIS-  
 2 POSITION.—The Secretary shall promulgate regulations to  
 3 provide for the humane treatment, handling, and dispo-  
 4 sition of all nonambulatory livestock by covered entities, in-  
 5 cluding a requirement that nonambulatory livestock be hu-  
 6 manely euthanized.

7       “(c) HUMANE EUTHANASIA.—

8           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
 9 when an animal becomes nonambulatory, a covered  
 10 entity shall immediately humanely euthanize the  
 11 nonambulatory livestock.

12           “(2) DISEASE TESTING.—Paragraph (1) shall  
 13 not limit the ability of the Secretary to test non-  
 14 ambulatory livestock for a disease, such as Bovine  
 15 Spongiform Encephalopathy.

16       “(d) MOVEMENT.—

17           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A covered entity shall not  
 18 move nonambulatory livestock while the non-  
 19 ambulatory livestock are conscious.

20           “(2) UNCONSCIOUSNESS.—In the case of any  
 21 nonambulatory livestock that are moved, the covered  
 22 entity shall ensure that the nonambulatory livestock  
 23 remain unconscious until death.

24       “(e) INSPECTIONS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—It shall be unlawful for an  
2 inspector at an establishment to pass through in-  
3 spection any nonambulatory livestock or carcass (in-  
4 cluding parts of a carcass) of nonambulatory live-  
5 stock.

6           “(2) LABELING.—An inspector or other em-  
7 ployee of an establishment shall label, mark, stamp,  
8 or tag as ‘inspected and condemned’ any material  
9 described in paragraph (1).”.

10 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

11           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
12 graph (2), the amendment made by subsection (a)  
13 takes effect on the date that is 1 year after the date  
14 of enactment of this Act.

15           (2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 year after  
16 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
17 Agriculture shall promulgate final regulations to im-  
18 plement the amendment made by subsection (a).

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