

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 378

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## AN ACT

To amend title 18, United States Code, to protect judges, prosecutors, witnesses, victims, and their family members, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Court Security Im-  
5 provement Act of 2007”.

1     **TITLE I—JUDICIAL SECURITY**  
2     **IMPROVEMENTS AND FUNDING**

3     **SEC. 101. JUDICIAL BRANCH SECURITY REQUIREMENTS.**

4         (a) ENSURING CONSULTATION WITH THE JUDICI-  
5     ARY.—Section 566 of title 28, United States Code, is  
6     amended by adding at the end the following:

7         “(i) The Director of the United States Marshals  
8     Service shall consult with the Judicial Conference of the  
9     United States on a continuing basis regarding the security  
10    requirements for the judicial branch of the United States  
11    Government, to ensure that the views of the Judicial Con-  
12    ference regarding the security requirements for the judi-  
13    cial branch of the Federal Government are taken into ac-  
14    count when determining staffing levels, setting priorities  
15    for programs regarding judicial security, and allocating ju-  
16    dicial security resources. In this paragraph, the term ‘judi-  
17    cial security’ includes the security of buildings housing the  
18    judiciary, the personal security of judicial officers, the as-  
19    sessment of threats made to judicial officers, and the pro-  
20    tection of all other judicial personnel. The United States  
21    Marshals Service retains final authority regarding security  
22    requirements for the judicial branch of the Federal Gov-  
23    ernment.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 331 of title  
2 28, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end  
3 the following:

4 “The Judicial Conference shall consult with the Di-  
5 rector of United States Marshals Service on a continuing  
6 basis regarding the security requirements for the judicial  
7 branch of the United States Government, to ensure that  
8 the views of the Judicial Conference regarding the security  
9 requirements for the judicial branch of the Federal Gov-  
10 ernment are taken into account when determining staffing  
11 levels, setting priorities for programs regarding judicial se-  
12 curity, and allocating judicial security resources. In this  
13 paragraph, the term ‘judicial security’ includes the secu-  
14 rity of buildings housing the judiciary, the personal secu-  
15 rity of judicial officers, the assessment of threats made  
16 to judicial officers, and the protection of all other judicial  
17 personnel. The United States Marshals Service retains  
18 final authority regarding security requirements for the ju-  
19 dicial branch of the Federal Government.”.

20 **SEC. 102. PROTECTION OF FAMILY MEMBERS.**

21 Section 105(b)(3) of the Ethics in Government Act  
22 of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.) is amended—

23 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “or a  
24 family member of that individual” after “that indi-  
25 vidual”; and

1           (2) in subparagraph (B)(i), by inserting “or a  
2           family member of that individual” after “the re-  
3           port”.

4 **SEC. 103. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE REPORTS.**

5           (a) **EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY.**—Section 105(b)(3)  
6 of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App)  
7 is amended by striking “2005” each place that term ap-  
8 pears and inserting “2009”.

9           (b) **REPORT CONTENTS.**—Section 105(b)(3)(C) of  
10 the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App)  
11 is amended—

12           (1) in clause (ii), by striking “and” at the end;

13           (2) in clause (iii), by striking the period at the  
14 end and inserting a semicolon; and

15           (3) by adding at the end the following:

16           “(iv) the nature or type of information re-  
17 dacted;

18           “(v) what steps or procedures are in place to  
19 ensure that sufficient information is available to liti-  
20 gants to determine if there is a conflict of interest;

21           “(vi) principles used to guide implementation of  
22 redaction authority; and

23           “(vii) any public complaints received in regards  
24 to redaction.”.

1 **SEC. 104. PROTECTION OF UNITED STATES TAX COURT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 566(a) of title 28, United  
3 States Code, is amended by striking “and the Court of  
4 International Trade” and inserting “, the Court of Inter-  
5 national Trade, and the United States Tax Court, as pro-  
6 vided by law”.

7 (b) INTERNAL REVENUE CODE.—Section 7456(c) of  
8 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to incidental  
9 powers of the Tax Court) is amended in the matter fol-  
10 lowing paragraph (3), by striking the period at the end,  
11 and inserting “and may otherwise provide, when requested  
12 by the chief judge of the Tax Court, for the security of  
13 the Tax Court, including the personal protection of Tax  
14 Court judges, court officers, witnesses, and other threat-  
15 ened persons in the interests of justice, where criminal in-  
16 timidation impedes on the functioning of the judicial proc-  
17 ess or any other official proceeding.”.

18 (c) REIMBURSEMENT.—The United States Tax Court  
19 shall reimburse the United States Marshals Service for  
20 protection provided under the amendments made by this  
21 section.

22 **SEC. 105. ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS FOR UNITED STATES MAR-**  
23 **SHALS SERVICE TO PROTECT THE JUDICI-**  
24 **ARY.**

25 In addition to any other amounts authorized to be  
26 appropriated for the United States Marshals Service,

1 there are authorized to be appropriated for the United  
2 States Marshals Service to protect the judiciary,  
3 \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2011  
4 for—

5 (1) hiring entry-level deputy marshals for pro-  
6 viding judicial security;

7 (2) hiring senior-level deputy marshals for in-  
8 vestigating threats to the judiciary and providing  
9 protective details to members of the judiciary and  
10 assistant United States attorneys; and

11 (3) for the Office of Protective Intelligence, for  
12 hiring senior-level deputy marshals, hiring program  
13 analysts, and providing secure computer systems.

14 **TITLE II—CRIMINAL LAW EN-**  
15 **HANCEMENTS TO PROTECT**  
16 **JUDGES, FAMILY MEMBERS,**  
17 **AND WITNESSES**

18 **SEC. 201. PROTECTIONS AGAINST MALICIOUS RECORDING**  
19 **OF FICTITIOUS LIENS AGAINST FEDERAL**  
20 **JUDGES AND FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT**  
21 **OFFICERS.**

22 (a) OFFENSE.—Chapter 73 of title 18, United States  
23 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 **“SEC. 1521. RETALIATING AGAINST A FEDERAL JUDGE OR**  
 2 **FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER BY**  
 3 **FALSE CLAIM OR SLANDER OF TITLE.**

4 “Whoever files, attempts to file, or conspires to file,  
 5 in any public record or in any private record which is gen-  
 6 erally available to the public, any false lien or encum-  
 7 brance against the real or personal property of an indi-  
 8 vidual described in section 1114, on account of the per-  
 9 formance of official duties by that individual, knowing or  
 10 having reason to know that such lien or encumbrance is  
 11 false or contains any materially false, fictitious, or fraudu-  
 12 lent statement or representation, shall be fined under this  
 13 title or imprisoned for not more than 10 years, or both.”.

14 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis  
 15 for chapter 73 of title 18, United States Code, is amended  
 16 by adding at the end the following new item:

“1521. Retaliating against a Federal judge or Federal law enforcement officer  
 by false claim or slander of title.”.

17 **SEC. 202. PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUALS PERFORMING CER-**  
 18 **TAIN OFFICIAL DUTIES.**

19 (a) OFFENSE.—Chapter 7 of title 18, United States  
 20 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

21 **“§ 119. Protection of individuals performing certain**  
 22 **official duties**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Whoever knowingly makes re-  
 24 stricted personal information about a covered official, or

1 a member of the immediate family of that covered official,  
2 publicly available—

3 “(1) with the intent to threaten, intimidate, or  
4 incite the commission of a crime of violence against  
5 that covered official, or a member of the immediate  
6 family of that covered official; or

7 “(2) with the intent and knowledge that the re-  
8 stricted personal information will be used to threat-  
9 en, intimidate, or facilitate the commission of a  
10 crime of violence against that covered official, or a  
11 member of the immediate family of that covered offi-  
12 cial,

13 shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than  
14 5 years, or both.

15 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

16 “(1) the term ‘restricted personal information’  
17 means, with respect to an individual, the Social Se-  
18 curity number, the home address, home phone num-  
19 ber, mobile phone number, personal email, or home  
20 fax number of, and identifiable to, that individual;

21 “(2) the term ‘covered official’ means—

22 “(A) an individual designated in section  
23 1114; or

24 “(B) a grand or petit juror, witness, or  
25 other officer in or of, any court of the United

1 States, or an officer who may be serving at any  
2 examination or other proceeding before any  
3 United States magistrate judge or other com-  
4 mitting magistrate;

5 “(3) the term ‘crime of violence’ has the mean-  
6 ing given the term in section 16; and

7 “(4) the term ‘immediate family’ has the mean-  
8 ing given the term in section 115(c)(2).”.

9 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
10 at the beginning of chapter 7 of title 18, United States  
11 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new  
12 item:

“119. Protection of individuals performing certain official duties.”.

13 **SEC. 203. PROHIBITION OF POSSESSION OF DANGEROUS**  
14 **WEAPONS IN FEDERAL COURT FACILITIES.**

15 Section 930(e)(1) of title 18, United States Code, is  
16 amended by inserting “or other dangerous weapon” after  
17 “firearm”.

18 **SEC. 204. CLARIFICATION OF VENUE FOR RETALIATION**  
19 **AGAINST A WITNESS.**

20 Section 1513 of title 18, United States Code, is  
21 amended by adding at the end the following:

22 “(g) A prosecution under this section may be brought  
23 in the district in which the official proceeding (whether  
24 pending, about to be instituted, or completed) was in-

1 tended to be affected, or in which the conduct constituting  
2 the alleged offense occurred.”.

3 **SEC. 205. MODIFICATION OF TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS,**  
4 **VICTIM, OR AN INFORMANT OFFENSE.**

5 (a) CHANGES IN PENALTIES.—Section 1512 of title  
6 18, United States Code, is amended—

7 (1) so that subparagraph (A) of subsection  
8 (a)(3) reads as follows:

9 “(A) in the case of a killing, the punishment  
10 provided in sections 1111 and 1112;”;

11 (2) in subsection (a)(3)—

12 (A) in the matter following clause (ii) of  
13 subparagraph (B) by striking “20 years” and  
14 inserting “30 years”; and

15 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “10  
16 years” and inserting “20 years”;

17 (3) in subsection (b), by striking “ten years”  
18 and inserting “20 years”; and

19 (4) in subsection (d), by striking “one year”  
20 and inserting “3 years”.

21 **SEC. 206. MODIFICATION OF RETALIATION OFFENSE.**

22 Section 1513 of title 18, United States Code, is  
23 amended—

24 (1) in subsection (a)(1)(B)—

1 (A) by inserting a comma after “proba-  
2 tion”; and

3 (B) by striking the comma which imme-  
4 diately follows another comma;

5 (2) in subsection (a)(2)(B), by striking “20  
6 years” and inserting “30 years”;

7 (3) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) in paragraph (2)—

9 (i) by inserting a comma after “proba-  
10 tion”; and

11 (ii) by striking the comma which im-  
12 mediately follows another comma; and

13 (B) in the matter following paragraph (2),  
14 by striking “ten years” and inserting “20  
15 years”; and

16 (4) by redesignating the second subsection (e)  
17 as subsection (f).

18 **SEC. 207. GENERAL MODIFICATIONS OF FEDERAL MURDER**

19 **CRIME AND RELATED CRIMES.**

20 Section 1112(b) of title 18, United States Code, is  
21 amended—

22 (1) by striking “ten years” and inserting “20  
23 years”; and

24 (2) by striking “six years” and inserting “10  
25 years”.

1 **TITLE III—PROTECTING STATE**  
2 **AND LOCAL JUDGES AND RE-**  
3 **LATED GRANT PROGRAMS**

4 **SEC. 301. GRANTS TO STATES TO PROTECT WITNESSES AND**  
5 **VICTIMS OF CRIMES.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 31702 of the Violent  
7 Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (42  
8 U.S.C. 13862) is amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” at the  
10 end;

11 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period and  
12 inserting “; and”; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(5) by a State, unit of local government, or In-  
15 dian tribe to create and expand witness and victim  
16 protection programs to prevent threats, intimidation,  
17 and retaliation against victims of, and witnesses to,  
18 violent crimes.”.

19 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
20 31707 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement  
21 Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13867) is amended to read as  
22 follows:

1 **“SEC. 31707. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 “There are authorized to be appropriated  
3 \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2007 through  
4 2011 to carry out this subtitle.”.

5 **SEC. 302. ELIGIBILITY OF STATE COURTS FOR CERTAIN**  
6 **FEDERAL GRANTS.**

7 (a) **CORRECTIONAL OPTIONS GRANTS.**—Section 515  
8 of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of  
9 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3762a) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (a)—

11 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at  
12 the end;

13 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-  
14 riod and inserting “; and”; and

15 (C) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(4) grants to State courts to improve security  
17 for State and local court systems.”; and

18 (2) in subsection (b), by inserting after the pe-  
19 riod the following:

20 “Priority shall be given to State court applicants under  
21 subsection (a)(4) that have the greatest demonstrated  
22 need to provide security in order to administer justice.”.

23 (b) **ALLOCATIONS.**—Section 516(a) of the Omnibus  
24 Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C.  
25 3762b) is amended by—

26 (1) striking “80” and inserting “70”;

1           (2) striking “and 10” and inserting “10”; and  
2           (3) inserting before the period the following: “,  
3           and 10 percent for section 515(a)(4)”.

4           (c) STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO CONSIDER  
5 COURTS.—The Attorney General may require, as appro-  
6 priate, that whenever a State or unit of local government  
7 or Indian tribe applies for a grant from the Department  
8 of Justice, the State, unit, or tribe demonstrate that, in  
9 developing the application and distributing funds, the  
10 State, unit, or tribe—

11           (1) considered the needs of the judicial branch  
12           of the State, unit, or tribe, as the case may be;

13           (2) consulted with the chief judicial officer of  
14           the highest court of the State, unit, or tribe, as the  
15           case may be; and

16           (3) consulted with the chief law enforcement of-  
17           ficer of the law enforcement agency responsible for  
18           the security needs of the judicial branch of the  
19           State, unit, or tribe, as the case may be.

20           (d) ARMOR VESTS.—Section 2501 of title I of the  
21 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42  
22 U.S.C. 3796ll) is amended—

23           (1) in subsection (a), by inserting “and State  
24           and local court officers” after “tribal law enforce-  
25           ment officers”; and



1       ments, response procedures, availability of security  
2       systems and other devices, firearms licensing (depu-  
3       tations), and other measures designed to protect the  
4       attorneys and their families.

5           (3) The firearms deputation policies of the De-  
6       partment of Justice, including the number of attor-  
7       neys deputized and the time between receipt of  
8       threat and completion of the deputation and training  
9       process.

10          (4) For each requirement, measure, or policy  
11       described in paragraphs (1) through (3), when the  
12       requirement, measure, or policy was developed and  
13       who was responsible for developing and imple-  
14       menting the requirement, measure, or policy.

15          (5) The programs that are made available to  
16       the attorneys for personal security training, includ-  
17       ing training relating to limitations on public infor-  
18       mation disclosure, basic home security, firearms  
19       handling and safety, family safety, mail handling,  
20       counter-surveillance, and self-defense tactics.

21          (6) The measures that are taken to provide at-  
22       torneys handling prosecutions described in sub-  
23       section (a) with secure parking facilities, and how  
24       priorities for such facilities are established—

1 (A) among Federal employees within the  
2 facility;

3 (B) among Department of Justice employ-  
4 ees within the facility; and

5 (C) among attorneys within the facility.

6 (7) The frequency attorneys handling prosecu-  
7 tions described in subsection (a) are called upon to  
8 work beyond standard work hours and the security  
9 measures provided to protect attorneys at such times  
10 during travel between office and available parking  
11 facilities.

12 (8) With respect to attorneys who are licensed  
13 under State laws to carry firearms, the policy of the  
14 Department of Justice as to—

15 (A) carrying the firearm between available  
16 parking and office buildings;

17 (B) securing the weapon at the office  
18 buildings; and

19 (C) equipment and training provided to fa-  
20 cilitate safe storage at Department of Justice  
21 facilities.

22 (9) The offices in the Department of Justice  
23 that are responsible for ensuring the security of at-  
24 torneys handling prosecutions described in sub-  
25 section (a), the organization and staffing of the of-

1       fices, and the manner in which the offices coordinate  
2       with offices in specific districts.

3               (10) The role, if any, that the United States  
4       Marshals Service or any other Department of Jus-  
5       tice component plays in protecting, or providing se-  
6       curity services or training for, attorneys handling  
7       prosecutions described in subsection (a).

8               **TITLE V—MISCELLANEOUS**  
9               **PROVISIONS**

10       **SEC. 501. EXPANDED PROCUREMENT AUTHORITY FOR THE**  
11               **UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION.**

12       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 995 of title 28, United  
13       States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
14       lowing:

15               “(f) The Commission may—

16                       “(1) use available funds to enter into contracts  
17       for the acquisition of severable services for a period  
18       that begins in 1 fiscal year and ends in the next fis-  
19       cal year, to the same extent as executive agencies  
20       may enter into such contracts under the authority of  
21       section 303L of the Federal Property and Adminis-  
22       trative Services Act of 1949 (41 U.S.C. 253l);

23                       “(2) enter into multi-year contracts for the ac-  
24       quisition of property or services to the same extent  
25       as executive agencies may enter into such contracts

1 under the authority of section 304B of the Federal  
2 Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949  
3 (41 U.S.C. 254c); and

4 “(3) make advance, partial, progress, or other  
5 payments under contracts for property or services to  
6 the same extent as executive agencies may make  
7 such payments under the authority of section 305 of  
8 the Federal Property and Administrative Services  
9 Act of 1949 (41 U.S.C. 255).”.

10 (b) SUNSET.—The amendment made by subsection  
11 (a) shall cease to have force and effect on September 30,  
12 2010.

13 **SEC. 502. BANKRUPTCY, MAGISTRATE, AND TERRITORIAL**  
14 **JUDGES LIFE INSURANCE.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 604(a)(5) of title 28,  
16 United States Code, is amended by inserting after “hold  
17 office during good behavior,” the following: “bankruptcy  
18 judges appointed under section 152 of this title, mag-  
19 istrate judges appointed under section 631 of this title,  
20 and territorial district court judges appointed under sec-  
21 tion 24 of the Organic Act of Guam (48 U.S.C. 1424b),  
22 section 1(b) of the Act of November 8, 1877 (48 U.S.C.  
23 1821), or section 24(a) of the Revised Organic Act of the  
24 Virgin Islands (48 U.S.C. 1614(a)),”.

1 (b) CONSTRUCTION.—For purposes of construing  
2 and applying chapter 87 of title 5, United States Code,  
3 including any adjustment of insurance rates by regulation  
4 or otherwise, the following categories of judicial officers  
5 shall be deemed to be judges of the United States as de-  
6 scribed under section 8701 of title 5, United States Code:

7 (1) Bankruptcy judges appointed under section  
8 151 of title 28, United States Code.

9 (2) Magistrate judges appointed under section  
10 631 of title 28, United States Code.

11 (3) Territorial district court judges appointed  
12 under section 24 of the Organic Act of Guam (48  
13 U.S.C. 1424b), section 1(b) of the Act of November  
14 8, 1877 (48 U.S.C. 1821), or section 24(a) of the  
15 Revised Organic Act of the Virgin Islands (48  
16 U.S.C. 1614(a)).

17 (4) Judges retired under section 377 of title 28,  
18 United States Code.

19 (5) Judges retired under section 373 of title 28,  
20 United States Code.

21 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
22 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to any payment  
23 made on or after the first day of the first applicable pay  
24 period beginning on or after the date of enactment of this  
25 Act.

1 **SEC. 503. ASSIGNMENT OF JUDGES.**

2 Section 296 of title 28, United States Code, is  
3 amended by inserting at the end of the second undesig-  
4 nated paragraph the following new sentence: “However,  
5 a judge who has retired from regular active service under  
6 section 371(b) of this title, when designated and assigned  
7 to the court to which such judge was appointed, shall have  
8 all the powers of a judge of that court, including participa-  
9 tion in appointment of court officers and magistrate  
10 judges, rulemaking, governance, and administrative mat-  
11 ters.”.

12 **SEC. 504. SENIOR JUDGE PARTICIPATION IN THE SELEC-**  
13 **TION OF MAGISTRATE JUDGES.**

14 Section 631(a) of title 28, United States Code, is  
15 amended by striking “Northern Mariana Islands” the first  
16 place it appears and inserting “Northern Mariana Islands  
17 (including any judge in regular active service and any  
18 judge who has retired from regular active service under  
19 section 371(b) of this title, when designated and assigned  
20 to the court to which such judge was appointed)”.

21 **SEC. 505. FEDERAL JUDGES FOR COURTS OF APPEALS.**

22 Section 44(a) of title 28, United States Code, is  
23 amended in the table—

24 (1) in the item relating to the District of Co-  
25 lumbia Circuit, by striking “12” and inserting “11”;  
26 and

1           (2) in the item relating to the Ninth Circuit, by  
2           striking “28” and inserting “29”.

Passed the Senate April 19, 2007.

Attest:

*Secretary.*

110<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**S. 378**

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To amend title 18, United States Code, to protect judges, prosecutors, witnesses, victims, and their family members, and for other purposes.